

**The use of CCA (Copper Chromium Arsenate) treatment for some types of timber products is restricted in Australia. Please consider the following information when choosing timber for playspace construction.**

## What is CCA

Timber is a common material used when constructing playspaces. The life of timber is significantly increased when treated with a preservative, from a few years to 25 years or more. Preserving treatments protect the timber from decay, fungi, wood boring insects and termites. Australia's most widely used wood preservative to date has been CCA (Copper Chromium Arsenate). CCA uses copper to control fungi, arsenic compounds to control termites and chromium to fix the copper and arsenic compounds in the wood. In Australia the use of CCA and other preservatives are approved and regulated by the Australian Pesticides and Veterinary Medicines Authority (APVMA). Treatment specifications for playgrounds are set by Australian Standards for playgrounds.

## Why has it been banned?

The APVMA completed a review of CCA treated timber and announced in April 2005 that CCA treated timber shall no longer be used for new construction of playground equipment, domestic and patio decking, handrails, garden and park furniture, picnic tables and exterior seating. The major concern has been the potential for leaching out of arsenic compounds from the treated timber. While the APVMA did not find evidence to conclude that CCA treated timber posed unacceptable risks to the community, neither could they find sufficient quality scientific evidence supporting its safety in certain situations, particularly those where direct and frequent contact with children was likely.

AS4685:2021 states that timber treated with CCA or Creosote shall not be used.

## When is it appropriate to use CCA treated timber

For typical outdoor situations such as fencing, deck supports and substructure, landscaping sleepers and logs, and other cases where minimal direct human contact is expected, CCA treated timber products are appropriate and readily available. However, where frequent direct human contact is expected or the end user prefers a non-arsenic product, timber treated with alternative preservation technologies are available.



## What are the Alternatives

The Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation (CSIRO) has assessed a number of alternative preservatives to treat timber to replace CCA that are appropriate for applications in playgrounds as they do not contain chromium or arsenic compounds. According to the CSIRO the alternative timber treatments such as ACQ (Alkaline Copper Quarternary) and CA (Copper Azole) have both have been extensively tested and generally perform as well as CCA. Other preservatives suitable for out of ground contact uses include LOSP (Light Organic Solvent Preservative) formulations.

Alternative timber preservatives are now widely used, although timber treated with them has generally been more expensive than CCA treated timber. The increased use of alternative timber preservatives may assist in reducing their cost. When purchasing timber for the construction of play spaces ensure that the products are treated with an APVMA approved preservative (such as ACQ, CA and LOSP) that does not contain arsenic compounds or purchase timber that has natural resistance to rotting and termites. Retain treated timber purchase documentation as part of your playground records.

To find out what timbers are naturally rot resistant and recommended for landscape applications contact your nearest timber supplier. All timber must be landscape grade and should be dressed to eliminate splinters (all nails, screws etc. must be galvanised). Be careful of using timber that is becoming rare or endangered. For further information go to [www.csiro.au](http://www.csiro.au)

## What is recommended for pre-existing CCA treated timber structure

As a precaution if you do have play equipment constructed with CCA treated timber that is in good condition enHealth suggests that these should be maintained with a coating of oil-based polyurethane or paint. It is also recommended to ensure children wash their hands thoroughly with soap after contact with CCA treated timbers and avoid eating while around it. For further information go to [health.gov.au](http://health.gov.au)



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Need more help? Kidsafe SA provides a playground inspection service. Contact us for a quote to organise an inspector to visit your playspace and provide specific advice.